

問題 [I]

1. They were smoking, drinking, and obesity.
2. She was in her thirty-ninth month there.
3. She lost thirty kilograms and ran a marathon. She started a master's degree program. She bought a home.
4. They hope to learn how people like Lisa remade their lives in relatively short periods of time.
5. change
6. Because she had always wanted to see the pyramids, and her credit cards weren't maxed out yet.
7. She lit a pen, not a cigarette.
8. Coming back to Egypt and trekking through the desert.
9. One set of neurological patterns—her old habits—was replaced by new patterns.
10. She focused on changing just one habit—smoking—at first.

問題 [II]

1. 収集することは、人間の活動の中で最も多様なものの一つに違いない。
2. 安く買い高く売ることによって、収集家は勝ち誇った気持ちになれる。
3. 収集家の集まりに参加したり、情報交換をして、気の合う人とふれあう。
4. 幸運にも目当てのものをみつけるや、目標を失い、勝利より喪失感を味わう。
5. 切手収集で外に興味をわき、化石や動植物の収集で自然界の情報が得られる。
6. 鉄道マニアは、運行や異なるエンジンの技術的違いに詳しくなる。
7. 人形の作り方や素材に興味を抱いたり、人形が子供の好みや周りが子供に好きになってほしい姿を反映している様子を研究したくなる。
8. 国名のアルファベット順に並べたり、描かれているものでグループ分けをする。
9. 少なくとも一館、犬の首輪博物館が実在しており、それは個人の収集から始まった。
10. pleasure is putting it far too mildly

問題 [Ⅲ]

The graph shows a relatively similar distribution for “Speaking loudly on phones” and “Talking about others,” although the latter shows less variation across the groups. Meanwhile, “Eating while walking” shows the largest difference, nearly twice as wide as that of “Smoking.” Interestingly, older people find the former more annoying while the latter follows a reverse trend.

Personally, I find smoking the most annoying habit because it negatively affects not only our health but also the health of others. It is well known that smoking and secondhand smoke alike can cause cancer. Additionally, the younger people are, the more annoyed they tend to feel about smoking. Based on this, we can safely say that society was more tolerant of smokers in the past.